



The graphic features a red header with the text "Coast Guard Auxiliary News" in white. Below the header is a light blue section containing two U.S. Coast Guard Auxiliary emblems on either side of a central photograph of a man in a blue shirt and orange life vest. Below the photo, the text reads "By Vincent Pica" and "Division 18 (ISR) Captain, United States Coast Guard Auxiliary". A red footer contains the text: "Sponsorship of this column is available. All fees raised will be donated by The Independent to Division 18 of The USCG Auxiliary for use in boating safety. For information call Jim Mackin @ 631.324.2500".

The Rules of the Road - Set to Poetry

Over 125 years ago, Captain Eldridge set to poetry the most essential aspect of the Rules of the Road (COLREGs.) From this, the renowned Eldridge Tide and Pilot Book, the marine industry's most respected tide and current reference guide since 1874, was born. I have had one at the helm of my vessels since, well, I can't remember that far back. This is the essence of avoiding collisions at sea. This column is all about that.

The Poem

Here is what the Captain penned, and here is the dissection:

When all three lights I see ahead,
I turn to Starboard and show my Red.
Green to Green, Red to Red,
Perfect Safety - Go Ahead.

But if to Starboard Red appear,



Rule 14! [\(click for larger version\)](#)

It is my duty to keep clear.
To act as judgment says is proper,
To Port or Starboard, Back or Stop her.

Rule 15(a)!

And if upon my Port is seen
A Steamer's Starboard light of Green,
I hold my course and watch to see,
That Green to Port stays Clear of me.

Rule 15(b)!

Both in safety and in doubt
Always keep a good look out.
In danger, with no room to turn,
Ease her, Stop her, Go Astern.

Rule 5!

Overtaking

Bottom line, if you are overtaking another vessel, you are the Give-Way vessel. Here are three ways to tell who is who:

1. At night, you can see a white light and no red or green side lights. The white light is either an anchor light or it is the stern light. You are overtaking that vessel. Don't hit her!
2. During the day, if at a distance you see an uninterrupted wake from one side of the boat to the other, you are overtaking her. If you see a break in the middle of the wake, you are not.
3. When in doubt, assume you are the overtaking vessel and act accordingly.

Head-On

When two vessels are on opposite compass courses, this is a problem. Here are 3 ways to tell what's what:

1. At night, if you see three lights - red, green and a white light above them, you are definitely heading straight at each other.
2. During the day, if at a distance you see an interrupted wake in the middle of the boat's aspect, you are very likely heading right at each other. That break is the bow cutting through the water.
3. When in doubt, assume you are on reciprocal courses and act accordingly.

In this situation, both vessels are "Give-Way" and both are required, where conditions permit, to turn to starboard and open up a passing lane between them. Remember - take "early and substantial" action so that your maneuver is "telegraphed" to the other skipper.

Crossing

When two vessels appear to be heading across each other's paths, this is by definition a crossing situation but how can you tell if you are actually on a collision course. Here are 3 ways who's who:

1. At night, if you see a red light and a white light above it and trailing behind, you are crossing each other's path and she is the Stand-On vessel (red means stop!) You are thus the Give-Way. If you see a green and a white light above it and trailing behind, you have a crossing situation where you are the Stand-On vessel - but keep an eye on her always! During the day, you can obviously see if the vessel is crossing your path on your starboard side (you are Give-Way) or on your port side (you are Stand-On.)

2. Mark the other boat's progress against something fixed on your boat - a cleat, a stanchion, the anchor - anything that is traveling with you. If the opposing boat continues to hover on or around that fixed mark as you both continue your course and speed, a collision is about to happen! If still in doubt, watch the land behind her. If she appears to be gaining on the land, she will pass ahead of you. If she seems to be falling back against the land, she will pass behind you. If the land is unchanged against her course over the water, sound collision alarm!

3. When in doubt, assume you are on a collision course and act accordingly.

In this situation, the Give-Way vessel is, by preference, to turn to starboard (towards the Stand-On boat) and go behind her (go "under her stern"). Remember - take "early and substantial" action so that your maneuver is "telegraphed" to the other skipper.

Now, granted, you can't reduce an inch of regulations to 4 stanzas of poetry, completely, but these words are key to the essential elements of what the rules are all about - avoiding a collision at sea!

BTW, if you are interested in being part of USCG Forces, email me at JoinUSCGAux2009@aol.com or go direct to Lisa Etter, who is in charge of new members matters, at FSO-PS@emcg.us and we will help you "get in this thing..."